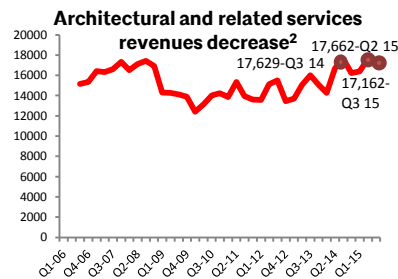
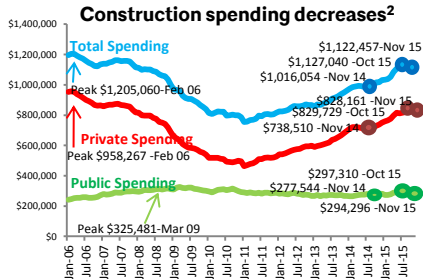
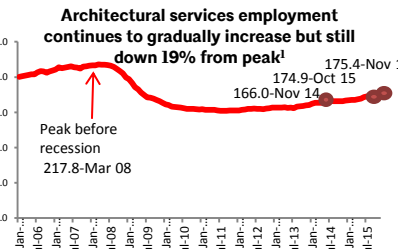
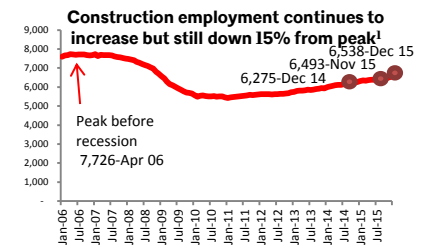


# Minnesota

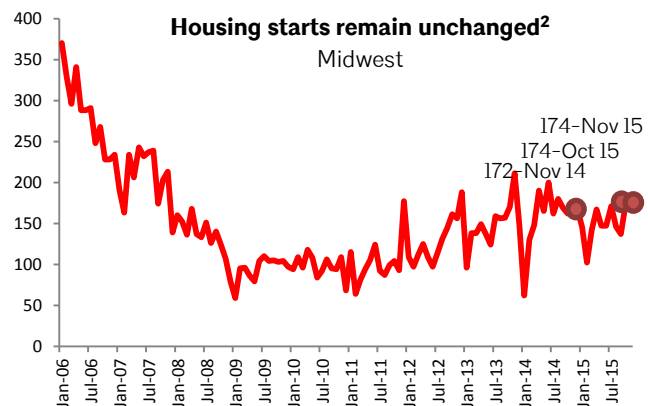
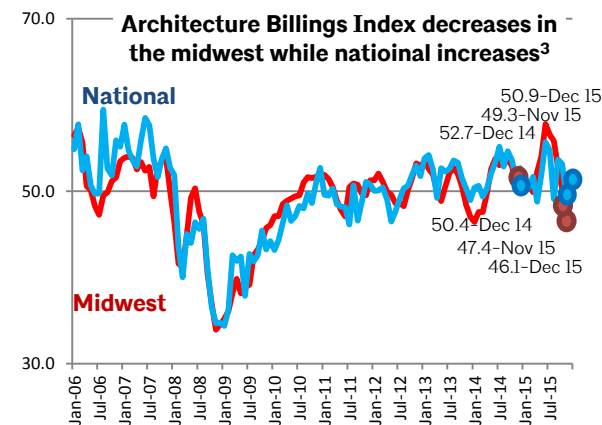
## National



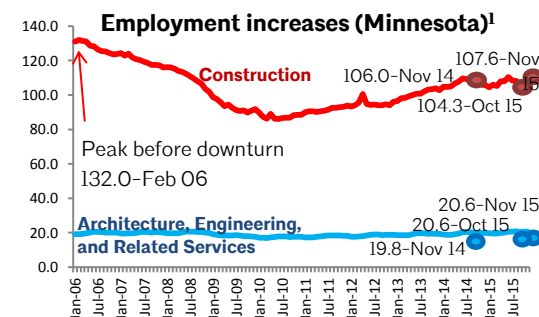
- Private Construction (Residential)<sup>2</sup>  
Nov 2015: \$427,909
- Private Construction (Nonresidential)<sup>2</sup>  
Nov 2015: \$400,252
- Total Operating Expense<sup>8</sup>  
2012: \$7.86



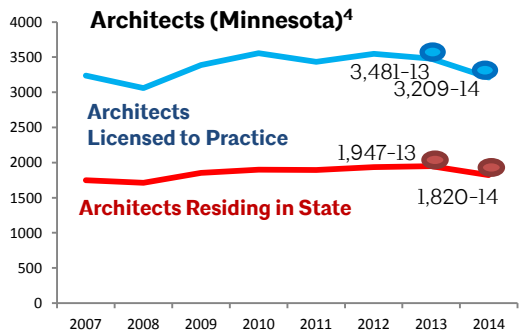
## Regional



## State



- Total Construction Starts<sup>6</sup>—November 2015  
Value: \$339,411,121      Sq.Ft.: 769,990
- Residential Construction Starts<sup>6</sup>—November 2015  
Value: \$55,245,391      Sq.Ft.: 360,503
- Nonresidential Construction Starts<sup>6</sup>—November 2015  
Value: \$124,576,585      Sq.Ft.: 409,487



- Number of Architectural Services Firms<sup>2</sup>—2013: 366
- Permits<sup>2</sup>—2014: 16,560
- QBS (Law Exists)<sup>5</sup>: Yes
- Outstanding State Debt (thousands)<sup>9</sup>—2014  
Total: \$7,235,701 Per Capita: \$1,345.15
- Percent Change in Real GDP (2009\$)<sup>7</sup>—2014: 1.4

## Sources

1. Bureau of Labor Statistics: Construction employment (national & state, seasonally adjusted, thous); Architectural services employment (national, seasonally adjusted, thous); Architecture, engineering, and related services employment (state, not seasonally adjusted, thous)
2. U.S. Census Bureau: Value of total construction spending—millions of dollars (seasonally adjusted annual rate); Value of private construction spending—millions of dollars (seasonally adjusted annual rate); Value of public construction spending put in place—millions of dollars (seasonally adjusted annual rate); Permits (unadjusted units for regions, 20,000 place series); Housing starts (thous. of units, seasonally adjusted annual rate); Architectural and related services revenues (not seasonally adjusted, total revenue, millions of dollars); Number of architectural services firms
3. AIA: ABI (diffusion index: 50 = no change from previous month)
4. NCARB: 2014 survey of U.S. architectural registration boards, architect registration by jurisdiction
5. AIA : QBS laws
6. CMD: Total construction starts (total sum of value, total sq.ft.); Residential construction starts (total sum of value, total sq.ft.); Nonresidential construction starts (total sum of value, total sq.ft.)
7. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis: Percent change in real GDP (based on 2009 dollars)
8. Building Owners and Managers Association International: Total operating expense (\$ per office rentable sf, U.S. private sector buildings)
9. State Budget Solutions: Outstanding state debt (thousands)

## Additional Resources

Monthly Economic Indicators: <http://www.aia.org/indicators>

Compensation Calculator: <http://info.aia.org/salary/>

Compensation Report: <http://www.aia.org/practicing/economics/AIAB090947>

Questions? Contact us at: [economics@aia.org](mailto:economics@aia.org)